A Plane Wave Virtual Element Method for the Helmholtz Problem

Ilaria Perugia¹, Paola Pietra² and Alessandro Russo³

 ¹ Faculty of Mathematics, University of Vienna, 1090 Vienna, Austria, ilaria.perugia@univie.ac.at
² Istituto di Matematica Applicata e Tecnologie Informatiche "E. Magenes", CNR, 27100 Pavia, Italy, pietra@imati.cnr.it
³ University of Milano Bicocca, 20126 Milano, Italy , alessandro.russo@unimib.it

Key words: Helmholtz equation, virtual element method, plane wave basis functions

ABSTRACT

Concerned with the time-harmonic wave propagation governed by the Helmholtz equation, we present a novel Galerkin approximation that can deal with general polygonal partitions. Virtual element methods have been recently introduced [1, 2] as extension of finite elements to general polygonal decompositions for different classes of definite and semidefinite problems. Here we design and analyse a method for an indefinite problem.

Because of the oscillatory behavior of solutions to the Helmholtz equation, methods that incorporate information about the solution in the form of plane waves have received attention in the last years. Our virtual element method for the Helmholtz problem in two dimensions introduces modulated plane wave basis functions. The main ingredients of this plane wave-VEM (PW-VEM) are: *i*) a low frequency space made of VEM functions, whose basis functions are not explicitly computed in the element interiors; *ii*) a proper local projection operator onto the high-frequency space, made of plane waves; *iii*) an approximate stabilization term.

REFERENCES

- [1] L. Beiro da Veiga, F. Brezzi, A. Cangiani, G. Manzini, L.D. Marini, A. Russo. Basic principles of Virtual Element Methods. *Math. Models Methods Appl. Sci.* 23:199–214 (2013).
- [2] L. Beiro da Veiga, F. Brezzi, L.D. Marini, A. Russo: The hitchhiker guide to the Virtual Element Method. *Math. Models Methods Appl. Sci.* 24: 1541–1573 (2014).